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The Economic Optimism 2021 Perspectives: Education, Business, Health, Engineering and Technology, Productive Enterprises and Law

**Proceedings
27th ADRI International Conference
Hybrid System (Online and Offline from Surabaya)
March 9 to 11, 2021**

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PREFACE

Praise be uttered to the presence of Allah SWT. Thanks to His grace and grace, the 27th ADRI International Conference can be held successfully on March 9 to 11, 2021 with the theme: The Economic Optimism 2021 Perspectives: Education, Business, Health, Engineering and Technology, Productive Enterprises and Law, the 27th ADRI International Conference was held in conjunction with the 3rd ADRI National Work Conference in 2021 which was held in a Hybrid system, namely online and offline from Surabaya.

This procedure contains the results of research by academics from various scientific disciplines, however the process is still carried out by using related fields of science; such as the review process to the manuscript presentation.

For the first time, the ADRI process was published and indexed by Crossref so that every manuscript published had a Digital Object Identifier (DOI). The DOI was given in collaboration with STKIP Singkawang.

On this occasion I would like to express my appreciation and high appreciation to the President of ADRI, all parties, especially the Editors, reviewers, committees, and the Management Team of STKIP Singkawang who have worked hard so that this process can be published and published. Hopefully this proceeding can be useful for the campus academic environment in particular and all Indonesian people in particular and internationally in general and be able to generate a culture of research and writing.

Thank you very much.

Surabaya, March 9, 2021
Chairman of the committee

Dr. Andi Mursidi, M.Si.

Table of Contents

Title <i>Author</i>	Page
Students' Cognitive Learning Achievement on Vertebrate Topic using Mind Mapping Learning Material <i>S S Lathifah, S A Ulfah</i>	1
Enhancing Student's Reading Ability by Translating Arabic Sentences through Look and Say Technique <i>Reza Indrawan</i>	7
Guidance and Counseling Service for Improving The Mental Health and Well-Being of Early Childhood <i>Desni Yuniarni</i>	12
The Difficulties Factors on Anatomy Learning of Physiotherapy Students Department <i>Ari Sapti Mei Leni, Nasri</i>	16
Sexual Violence against Indonesia Children in The Era of Globalization <i>Rahmawati, Hartiwiningsih, Muhammad Rustamaji, Sulistiyanta</i>	21
Effect of Investment Decisions and Financial Decisions on Firm Value in Registered Islamic Banking on The Indonesia Stock Exchange <i>Zainal Abidin</i>	29
Face Tonic Formulation from Ethanol Extract of Maranta Arundinacea L. with Variety of Cosolvent and Surfactant: Propylene Glycol and Polysorbate 80 <i>Dina Yuspita Sari, Syamsul Ariansyah, Sharnaz Shinta, Wahyudin Beniardi</i>	34
Management of Child-Friendly Schools Development in Educator Admission Systems in Extraordinary Schools <i>Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman, Elisabet BR Manik</i>	40
Developing Business Model in Rice Production: Case in the Subaks System in Bali, Indonesia <i>Gede Sedana</i>	54
Management Strategy for Community Mining Areas (WPR) and Community Mining Permits (IPR) to Increase Community Income in Sepang District, Gunung Mas Regency, Central Kalimantan Province <i>Lelo Sintani, Tresia Kristiana, Frederical</i>	58
Effect of Role Stress on Auditor Performance with The Psychology Well-Being Aspect as A Moderating Variables (Empirical Study at The Representative Audit Board of Central Kalimantan Province) <i>Apriana Barus, Maureen Marsenne</i>	61
Factors Affecting Analysis of the Production of Sweet Corn (<i>Zea Mays L.</i>) in Rasau Jaya 1 Village, Kubu Raya Regency <i>Donna Youlla, Eggie Buana Putra, Aguselim Masulili</i>	80
Media Innovation in Online Learning Text Opinion Class XII SMK Nusantara 02 Health Ciputat <i>Rerin Maulinda</i>	86
Analysis of The Relationship Between Water Quality, Sanitation and Hygiene on Environmental Health on The Edge of The Kahayan River <i>Dileli Dharma Astoeti, Sulmin Gumiri, Liswara Neneng, Ardianoor</i>	95
MSMEs Development Strategy in the Free Trade Era in Kampung Batik Laweyan Surakarta <i>Dede Bayu Aji Santoso, Shidiq Kurniawan, Muhalits Rangga Maszaid</i>	101

Analysis of Consumer Behavior in Buying Vegetables at Cemani Traditional Market <i>Apif Sofyan, Annisa Vini Fitria, Indah Wahyu Utami, Tri Purwani, Diana Novira</i>	104
Urgency for The Establishment of Regional Regulations about Village Tour in Efforts to Build A Border Society Economy in Sanggau Regency <i>Syarifah Arabiyah, Rahmad Satria, M Fahmi Hazdan, Ivan Wagner</i>	107
The Role of The Village Government in Sustaining The Ritual Miwit Abeh in Dayu Village-Karusen Janang District-Barito Timur District <i>Effrata</i>	115
Teacher Strategies in Improving Communication Abilities among Children <i>I Made Sutika, I Nengah Sudiarta, I Made Kartika, I Made Astra Winaya, Anita Putri Irmawati</i>	119
Participatory Approach in Developing Ecotourism: Case within The Area of Lake Buyan, Bali, Indonesia <i>I Made Sila, I Nengah Yastini, dan I Made Astra</i>	125
The Influence of Principal's Academic Supervision Implementation, Teacher Pedagogic Competence and Teacher Professional Competency Against Student Achievement: Survey on SMA Negeri In Kuningan Regency <i>Pupu Saeful Rahmat</i>	129
Mailing Yuniior High School based Humanist in The Perspective of Character Education in During The Pandemic Covid 19 in Sukoharjo District <i>Suyahman</i>	135
The Effect of Student Team Achievement Division (STAD) Cooperative Learning Model on Students 'Understanding Levels (Experimental Study on Atmospheric Materials in Class X SMA Negeri 1 Cigudeg, Cigudeg District, Bogor Regency) <i>Fuziawati, Siti Fadjarajani, Ely Satiyasih Rosali</i>	140
Positive Accounting Theory's Hypotheses Testing on Indonesian Banks <i>Wita Ramadhanti</i>	145
Development of Audio-Visual based Learning Media in Improving Student Presentation Ability in Rhetorics Courses <i>Dwi Septiani</i>	150
Detection of Sharp Weapons on X-Ray Image Using Supervised SVM Learning <i>Agung Santoso, Fitri Nurhidayati, Sehman</i>	156
Analysis of Psychological Focus of Education to Conduct Learning During Pandemic Covid-19 in Bogor <i>Wawat Srinawati</i>	163
Effect of Financial Ratio to Financial Performance on Telecommunication Companies Registered in IDX Period 2013-2017 <i>Ainur Rokhmawati, Mitha Otik Wiraswati</i>	169
Application of Augmented Reality Application to Determine Shoes according to User Size using Markerless Method <i>Bayu Charisma Putra, Yunita Nur Afifah</i>	178
Highlighting The Law of Associated Administration among Youngs in Perspective Legal Philosophy <i>Dhofirul Yahya</i>	185
Role of Cotton Oil Fatty Acid and Distance to The Characteristics of The Fire Burning Droplet <i>Dony Perdana</i>	191
Analysis of the Application of Accounting Information Systems for Honor and Salary in Improving Corporate Internal Control (Case Study at PT. XYZBM)	199

<i>Eko Purwanto, Darno, Andre Brata, Jaya Adigama Tengtarto, Kuswana Rama Destian</i>	
Creation of Interactive Learning Media through Animation in PAUD Al-Hayyat <i>Ernawati, Rizki Ayu Nur Rohmah, Septianti, Heri Kiswanto</i>	206
Analysis of The Influence of Work Motivation, Leadership Style, Work Discipline on The Work Performance of CV Employees Premier Wood Manufacturing Wonoayu-Sidoarjo <i>Kasino</i>	209
Chatbot Learning Application Android based by using Natural Language Processing (Case Study: Object-Oriented Design Analysis Course) <i>Khairil Anam, Isturom Arif</i>	221
The Ability of Jengkol Peels (<i>Pithecellobium Jiringa</i>) to Reduce Pb Levels in Well Water <i>Lilla Puji Lestari, Sudaryo</i>	226
The Influence of Brand Awareness and Perceived Value on Purchase Decisions at McDonald's Sidoarjo East Java Indonesia <i>M. Eddy Rosidi</i>	230
A Study of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature through Bibliometric Positioning during Four Decades <i>Mochamad Choifin, Achmad Fathoni Rodli, Anita Kartika Sari, Abdul Aziz, Tri Wahjoedi</i>	236
The Effect of Brand Awareness, Quality Perception, Brand Association on Customer Loyalty <i>Nikma Yucha, Michael Gatot, Dian Novita</i>	244
The Mechanism of With Holding Tax Income Article 23 for Oustsourcing Service in PT Wira Buana Arum Sukodono <i>Niswatur Rusuliyah, Siti Mahmudah</i>	247
Analysis of The Influence of Motivation, Perception and Social Class of Consumers on City Car Purchase Decisions (Case Study on The Sukapucing City Car Community) <i>Nurul Laili Fitriya, Rd. Nurainiyah Hawa</i>	251
Analysis of Purchase Decision Factors Rivanol Compress Medicine <i>Ratna Ekasari, Rezki Aulia Pramudita</i>	261
Analysis of The Effect of Liquidity, Solvability and Leverage on Profitability of Food and Beverage Companies on The IDX 2016-2018 <i>Varid Martah</i>	269
Independence of The Auditor's Consideration in The Public Accounting Firm in Surabaya <i>Rezki Bachtiar Yuliansyah</i>	278
Detection of LoG Edge X-Ray Image at Juanda Airport with Supervised SVM Learning for Sharp Weapons Identification <i>M. Syarif Hadayatullah, Agung Santoso</i>	287
The Relationship between Learning Discipline and Learning Outcomes in The Sub-Theme of Animal Movement Organs <i>R. Teti Rostikawati, Yuli Mulyawati, Angelia Ma'wah</i>	292
The Influence of Organizational Culture, Leadership and Motivation on Employee Performance in Yayasan Paramitra Jawa Timur <i>Rudi Wibowo, Nuning Nurna Dewi</i>	296
Analysis of Mathematical Problem-Solving Ability Seen from Self-Efficacy in Solving Problem in The Matter of Social Arithmetic <i>Buyung, Mariyam, Debi Melianti, Yudi Kurniawan</i>	304

Analysis of Students' Number Sense Ability on Fraction Number Material in Class VII of SMP Negeri 8 Singkawang <i>Citra Utami, Muhammad Arya, Rika Wahyuni, Ahmad Yani</i>	312
Key Figure Social Conflicts in Novel Birds of Rantau karya Y.B. Mangunwijaya <i>Eti Sunarsih, Zulfahita, Ratna, Andi Mursidi</i>	318
The Moral Value of The Pantun in The Traditional Marriage of The Malay Community in Sambas Regency <i>Fitri, Hasannudin, Heru Susanto, Eti Sunarsih</i>	323
The Psychological Conflict of The Main Character in The Drupadi Novel by Seno Gumira Ajidarma <i>Heru Susanto, Saddam Husein, Fitri, Andi Mursidi</i>	328
How The Traditional Game of Jumping Rope Affects Students' Cooperative Attitudes <i>Iip Istirahayu, Insan Suwanto, Wiwit Hayu Ningrum, Andi Mursidi</i>	333
Structure, Function, and Meaning of Mantra Paga Ramin Dayak Bakati in Tainam Village, Bengkayang Regency <i>Lili Yanti, Robiyanto, Susan Neni Triani, Andi Mursidi</i>	336
Application of Contextual Teaching and Learning (CTL) Model of Students' Mathematical Literacy Ability in Relation and Function Material <i>Rika Wahyuni, Ruslaila, Citra Utami, Yudi Kurniawan</i>	341
The Meaning of Home Appliances in the Madurese Language <i>Susan Neni Triani, Radini Khoirunnisa, Fitri, Andi Mursidi</i>	346
Analysis of The Use of The Madura Language Level in the Singkawang Islamic Boarding School <i>Sri Mulyani, Shakia Septiana, Eti Sunarsih, Sri Dewi Yanti</i>	349
Cultural Values in The Myth on The Ketapang Community <i>Zulfahita, Rino Biantoro, Eti Sunarsih, Nanang Heryana</i>	349
The Role of Counseling Teachers in Preventing Verbal Bullying at SMPN 4 Singkawang <i>Dewi Mariana, Fitri Ningsih, Dian Mayasari</i>	358
Character Education through Functional and Religious Approaches (Case Study of Middle/High School Students in Sumedang Regency) <i>Arifin</i>	361
Education Intelligent The Nation (The Nation Clever is Along Educated) <i>Soenarto</i>	367

A Study of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature through Bibliometric Positioning during Four Decades

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Abstract:

Background: Renewable energy as a solution to supply future and current needs. This paper aims to review the status and visual map position of research in the internationally renewable energy and hydroelectric literature indexed Scopus that used a bibliometric positioning overview. The research was carried out using bibliometric techniques. Data analysis as well as visualization utilising VOSViewer program and the Scopus function for analyze search results. In this review, the details collected applied to 1,895 documents issued from 1978 through 2020. The study reveal that Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi and United States Studies were the most active affiliated institutions scientists and nation in renewable energy and hydroelectric literature. In Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature, the Energy and Renewable And Sustainable Energy Reviews were the most areas of study and dissemination sources. There were eight worldwide group maps with collaborative researchers. In order to identify the body of knowledge created from thirty two years of publication, this study constructed a convergence axis grouping comprising of renewable energy and hydroelectric literature: Power, Hydroelectric, Ecology, Nation, Economic, Wind, and Energy, abbreviated as PHENEWE themes.

Key Word: Renewable Energy; Engineering, and hydroelectric

I. Introduction

The exploitation of Renewable Energy (RE) sources has gained immense recent interest for several years [1]. Renewable energy includes energy that comes from natural processes that do not involve the consumption of inexhaustible resources such as fossil fuels and uranium [2]. Renewable energy [3] is a very important innovation, fast and safe [4] [5], renewable energy sources bring many benefits [6] and advantages [7], renewable energy as a solution to supply future and current needs [8], to provide technological power [9] and improve global energy efficiency, and decrease the need for media transmission [10]. Some countries have initiated a shift towards renewable resources based on geographic location and local resources [11].

The world energy consumption rate is rapidly growing, coupled with the associated environmental impact of such energy consumption, which is based on various communities and among researchers, engineers, and even politics [12]. Namely to determine the war strategy [13], such as power quality [14] which is furthermore to match the increasing power requirements [15]. Renewable energy systems and integrated renewable systems are used to make use of available renewable sources [16]. Renewable energy sources play an important role in the generation of electrical energy [17], because they serve to overcome dependence on non-renewable resources [18]. Hybrid systems increase the load factor and provide maintenance and replacement costs, because the components of renewable resources are complementary [1]. For the optimal combination of various renewable energies, various types of hybrid systems and techno-economic analysis methods are used [19].

In principle, hydrogen would be the best solution to the energy crisis (vide infra) and the idea of relying on this element for an inexhaustible source of energy [20]. And aims to assist in the development and use of renewable energy [21]. Hydroelectric is an alternative energy source [22]. Hydroelectric power has many positive characteristics. Apart from power generation and efficiency, it has advantages such as: flood protection, flow regulation, dual use, fossil fuel avoidance, long depreciation period, income with adequate electricity levels, and low operating-maintenance-replacement costs [22]. In a hybridelectric system, a water turbine converts the water pressure into mechanical shaft power, which could be used to drive an electric generator, or other machines. The available power is proportional to the product head pressure and volume flow rate [23]. The pumped hydroelectric energy storage stores energy in the form of potential energy of water pumped from the lower reservoir to the higher reservoir. In this type of system, low cost electric power (electricity at off-peak times) is used to run the pump to raise water from the lower reservoir to the upper reservoir.

During periods of high power demand, stored water is released through hydro turbines to generate electric power. A reversible turbine / generator assembly serves as a pump or turbine, if needed. A pumped-hydroelectric-storage (PHES) conceptual system with wind and solar power options to transfer water from the lower reservoir to the top [24] Renewable energy sources are environmentally friendly [25], one of which is by increasing power

generation by using distributed charging stations based on renewable energy sources [26]. With increasing public awareness of environmental protection and strengthening continued government support, more and more home users have installed small scale distributed renewable energy power generation systems such as solar power and wind energy [27] [28]. Therefore, it is highly expected that future markets will see high growth of these technologies with different types of distributed generation [29]. Renewable and alternative energy has great potential benefits to replace dependence on fossil fuels, progress bringing it into the mainstream slowly in most developing countries [30].

In a study conducted by Zifa Liua, Zhe Zhang, Ranqun Zhuo, Xuyang Wang demonstrated the advantages of the proposed optimal strategy over the optimal no-operation strategy in ensuring reservoir water levels, increasing the efficiency of hydropower plants, and avoiding the risk of not running water for generating electricity in hydroelectric power in the end [31]. In general, previous research related to Renewable energy and hydroelectric has only examined one research topic, such as one country [1], and one field [21]. Unfortunately, although it displays a broad image map visualized from year to year with details from several published studies on a global scale, there is not much literature on renewable energy and hydroelectric. The strong positive relationship regarding affiliation, scholars, and the impact of scientific studies has also not been explicitly discussed by any publication. This study aims to study the position of literature in the field of renewable energy and hydroelectricity by researchers at the global level published internationally indexed by Scopus using bibliometric position. We are monitoring an increasing number of scientific documents related to renewable energy and hydroelectric published and indexed by Scopus from 1978 to 2020.

II. Methods

This review maps the status of studies carried out in the last 42 years at a global level based on "Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric". In January 2021, this study collected data from Scopus using a document search query. The study was conducted using bibliometric techniques. Data analysis and visualization using VOSViewer program and Scopus function to analyze search results [32][33].

This study identifies renewable energy and hydroelectric keywords to recognize and look for Scopus database publications with 1,895 globally published documents from 1978 through 2020. The research confined collection of data to 2020 and excluding 2021. In order to reflect the state of the study over the entire year, the annual academic data collected from January to December. (TITLE-ABS-KEY ("renewable energy") AND TITLE-ABS-KEY ("hydroelectric")) AND PUBYEAR < 2021 AND (LIMIT-TO (SUBJAREA , "ENER")) is the query input command which is implemented while mining academic publication data on online database of Scopus.

The research applies a co-authorship analysis with authors' analysis units and full calculation systematic techniques utilizing VOSViewer to gain the collaboration research network of the international researcher. The research conducted an in-depth co-occurrence analysis with keyword relation analysis as well as a full systematic technique of calculation utilizing VOSViewer to generate a keyword map network.

III. Result and Discussion

Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature appear to be likely to increase and grow per year. The tallest point for international publication was 205 documents in 2020. Since 1978, publishing on Renewable energy and hydroelectric has already started.

3.1 Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature Most Common Organizational Affiliations

The leading research organizations in Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature was Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi with 19 papers, pursued by University of Zagreb with 18 papers, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro with 17 papers, Norges teknisk-naturvitenskapelige universitet with 17 papers, National Technical University of Athens with 16 papers, Haskoli Islands with 16 papers, Universidade de Lisboa with 16 papers, Tsinghua University with 15 papers, European Commission Joint Research Centre with 15 papers, and Instituto Superior Técnico with 13 papers..

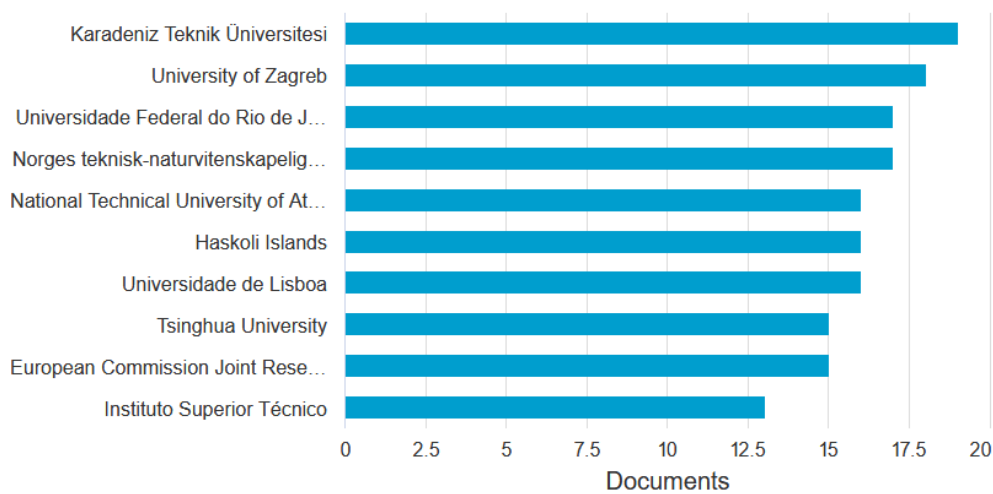


Figure 1. Organizational Affiliation Number of Annual Publication of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature

3.2 Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature Most Individual Researcher

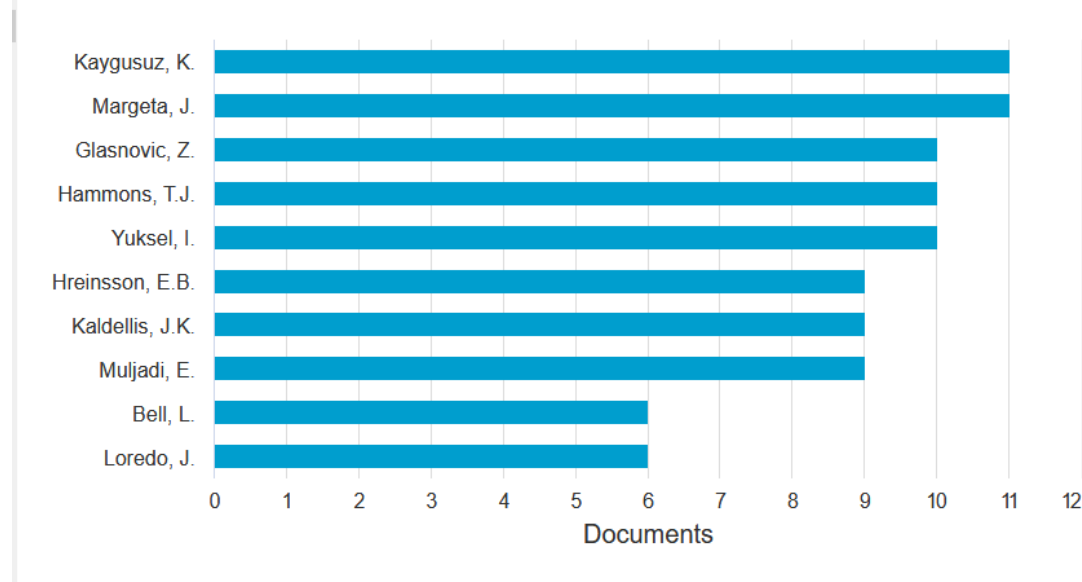


Figure 2. Most individual Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature Researcher

The researcher in the area of Renewable energy and hydroelectric to the most writings was Kaygusuz, K. with 11 papers, Margeta, J. with 11 papers, Glasnovic, Z. with 10 papers, Hammons, T.J. with 10 papers, Yuksel, I. with 10 papers, Hreinsson, E.B. with 9 papers, Kaldellis, J.K. with 9 papers, Muljadi, E. with 9 papers, Bell, L. with 6 papers, and Loredo, J. with 6 papers

3.3 Nation Number Of Annual Publication Of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature

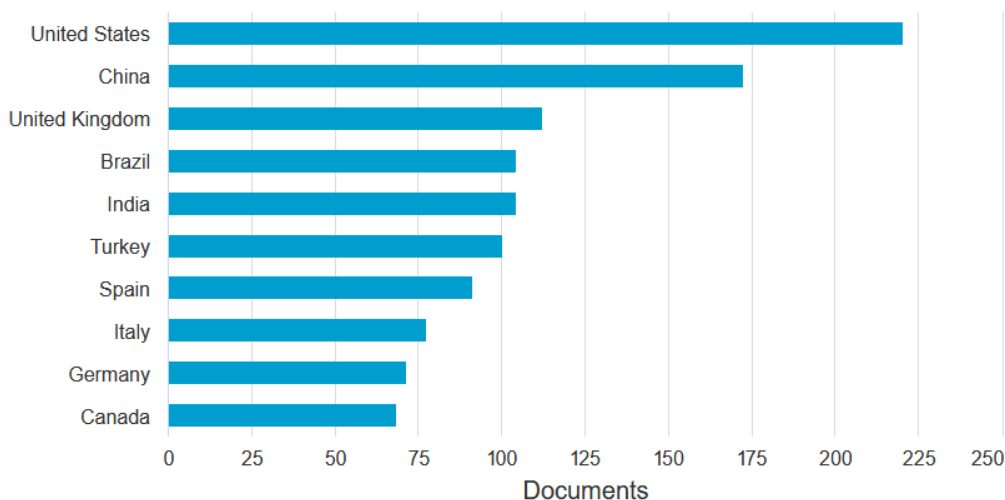


Figure 3. Number of Documents by Nation from the Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature

In Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature publications, the United States with 220 academic documents was the leading research nation, followed by China with 172 papers, United Kingdom with 112 papers, Brazil with 104 papers, India with 104 papers, Turkey with 100 papers, Spain with 91 papers, Italy with 77 papers, Germany with 71 papers, and Canada with 68 papers.

3.4 The Largest Frequency of Publication of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature by Subject Area

With 1,895 documents (49.5% percent), Energy in the subject area was the most frequent subject areas in international research on Renewable energy and hydroelectric Literature. Pursued by Engineering, (19.0%) with 726 papers; Environmental Science (11.3%) with 433 papers; Mathematics (4.0%) with 152 papers; Earth and Planetary Sciences (2.8%) with 109 papers; Computer Science (2.5%) with 96 papers; Social Sciences (2.1%) with 79 papers; Economics, Econometrics and Finance (2.0%) with 77 papers; Business, Management and Accounting (2.0%) with 76 papers; and Chemical Engineering (1.0%) with 73 papers.

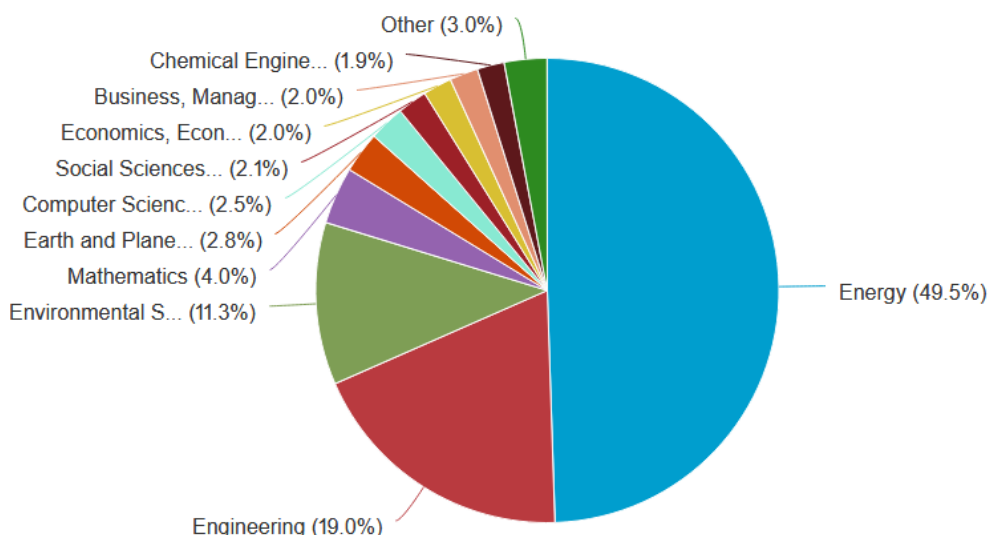


Figure 4. The Largest Frequency of Publication of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric by Subject Area

3.5 Year Documents of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature Publication Sources

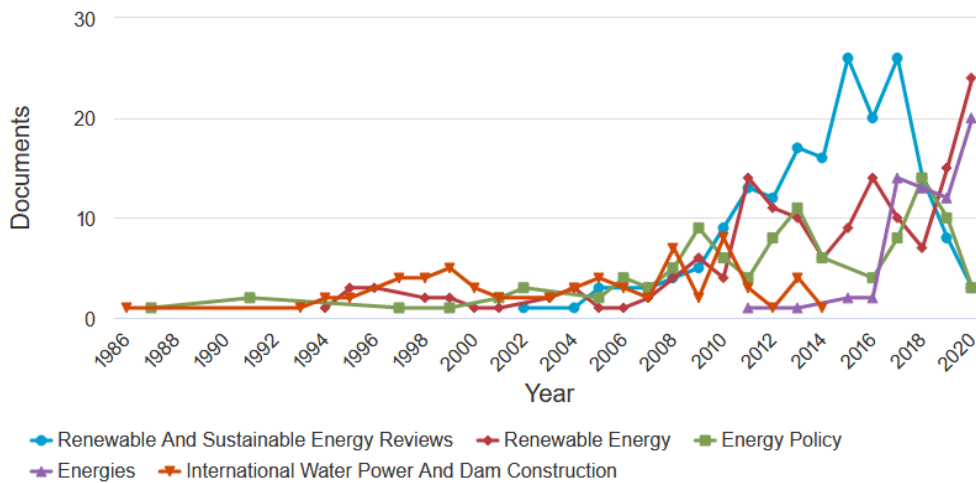


Figure 5. Year Annual Documents of Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature Publication Sources

The leader in the annual number of sources of Renewable energy and hydroelectric Literature publications is the Renewable And Sustainable Energy Reviews with 181 document, Renewable Energy with 156 document, Energy Policy with 107 document, Energies with 65 document, International Water Power And Dam Construction with 64 document.

3.6 Annual documents from the Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature

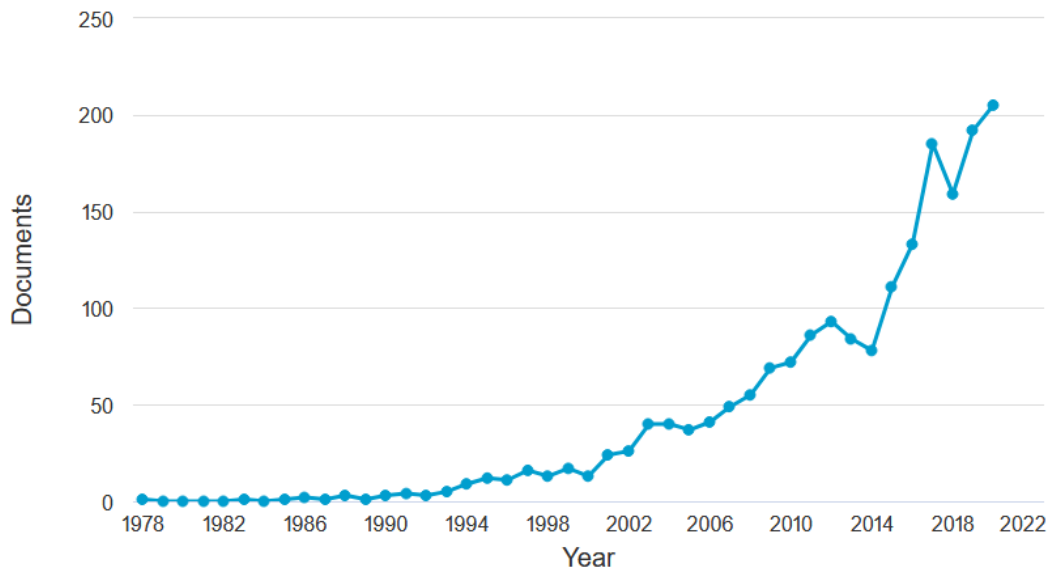


Figure 6. Annual Number of Documents Per Year from the Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature

The annual number of international publications from Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature has shown an increasing trend every year. The annual number of documents per year in Renewable energy and hydroelectric publications is that in 2020 there were 205 papers, and in 2019 there were 192 papers

3.7 The Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric Literature Article Cited

The study by Paish, O. is the most cited publication on Renewable energy and Hydroelectric literature. the most cited number in 2002 was entitled "Small hydro power: Technology and current status", citing 548 documents [23].

3.8 Map of Study Themes

With analysis and visualization of the VOSViewer program, construction was developed on the

Renewable energy and hydroelectric keyword framework for the Renewable energy and Hydroelectric literature of publication theme map. Five repetitions were the criterion for the minimum amount of keyword-related documents. Therefore, 1,010 keywords among 10,670 keywords reached the thresholds. From figure. 7. there were seven publication theme groups dependent on study keywords regarding the international academic publication of Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature, simplified as well as abbreviated as PHENEWE themes.

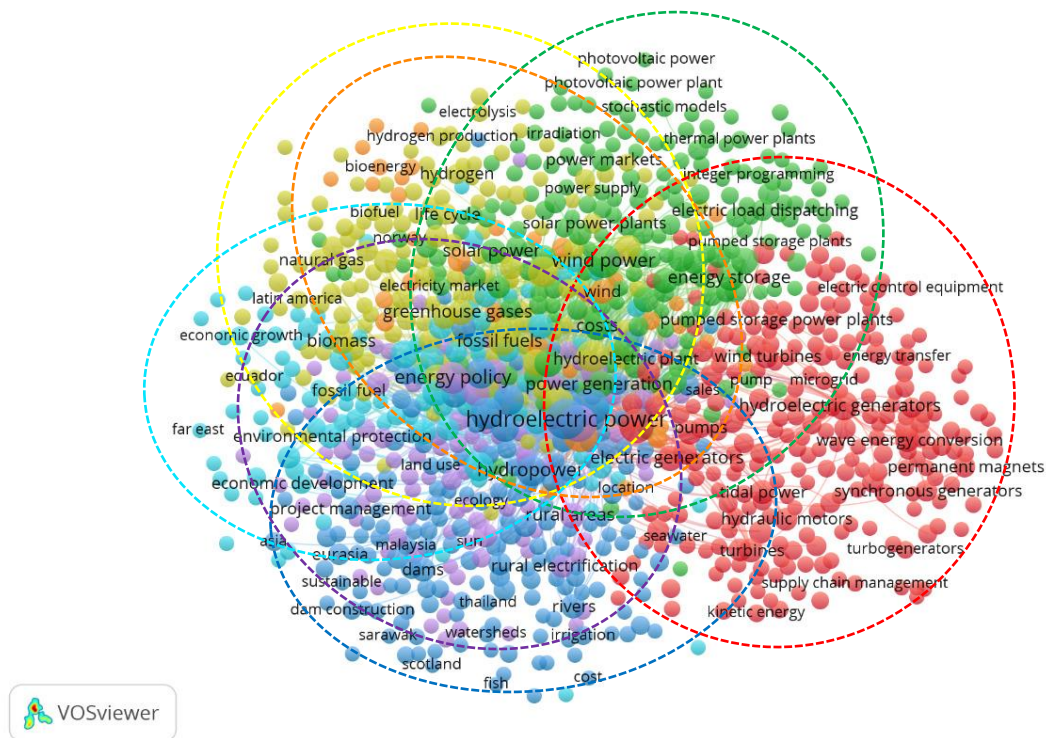


Figure 7. Map of Study Themes

1. Power cluster (green). The keywords power generation. Power supply, wind power, power markets, dominated in this cluster. Many of these keywords are linked to themes in power.
2. Hydroelectric cluster (red). The keywords energy hydroelectric generators, hydraulic motor, wind turbines, tidal power, pumps, dominated in this cluster.
3. Ecology cluster (Purple). The keywords ecology. Sun, land use, dominated in this cluster. Many of these keywords are linked to in ecology themes .
4. Nation cluster (blue). The keywords Scotland, Thailand, Malaysia, dominated in this cluster. Many of these keywords are linked to in nation themes
5. Economic cluster (light blue). The keywords economic growth, economic development dominated in this cluster.
6. Wind cluster (Orange). We can find wind themes in this cluster. This cluster was related by the keywords wind, location, and Norway.
7. Energy cluster (Yellow). The keywords bioenergy. Biofuel, natural gas, hydrogen dominated in this cluster. Many of these keywords are linked to in energy themes.

3.9 Network of Authorship

With the VOSViewer program, construction was developed on the Renewable energy and Hydroelectric researcher framework for the authorship network map. Five document was one of the requirements for the minimum collection of publications per author. Thus, out of 4,836 researchers, 42 researchers who reached the thresholds were recognized. As shown in the figure 8, there were one group partnership networks between international researchers in Renewable energy and Hydroelectric literature publications. The red cluster of Renewable energy and Hydroelectric literature which contains

1. Red Cluster: Zhang, X., Chen, S., Liu, J., and Chen, X.
2. Green cluster: Zhang, J., Li, C., Wang, J., and Li, H.

3. Blue cluster: Liu, Y., Yang, W., Yang, J., and Li, Y.
4. Yellow cluster: Chen, L., Wang, X., Wang, H., and Liu, Z..
5. Purple cluster: Wang, Y., Zhang, H., Wang, I., and Zhang, Y.

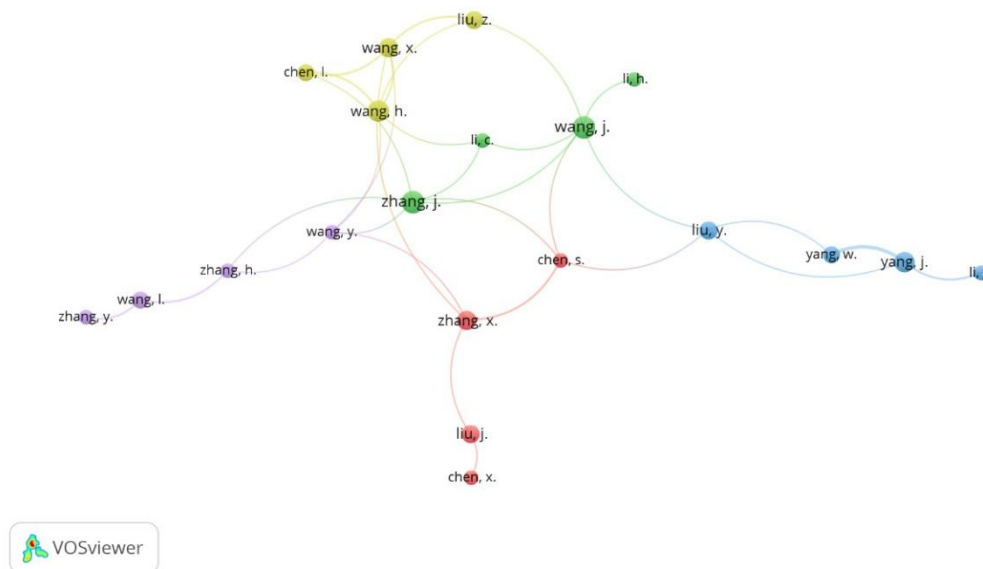


Figure 8. Authorship Network Map

IV. Conclusion

The results of this research revealed that there is an annual trend towards a spike in the amount of international publications on "Renewable Energy and Hydroelectric", there were maps and visual patterns. The leading research organizations in Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature was Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi with 19 papers. Meanwhile, The researcher in the area of Renewable energy and hydroelectric to the most writings was Kaygusuz, K. with 11 papers.

In Renewable energy and hydroelectric literature publications, the United States with 220 academic documents was the leading research nation. With 1,895 documents (49.5% percent), Energy in the subject area was the most frequent subject areas in international research on Renewable energy and hydroelectric Literature. The leader in the annual number of sources of Renewable energy and hydroelectric Literature publications is the Renewable And Sustainable Energy Reviews with 181 document. With 205 papers, the highest publication of worldwide scholarly publications in renewable energy and hydroelectric literature was in 2020. The study by Paish, O. is the most cited publication on Renewable energy and Hydroelectric literature. the most cited number in 2002 was entitled "Small hydro power: Technology and current status", citing 548 documents. There were five researcher partnership groups linked to the publication of renewable energy and hydroelectric literature.

In terms of contributing knowledge implications, this study recommends a classification of the convergence axis comprising of publication in renewable energy and hydroelectric literature to classify the body of knowledge created from thirty-six years of academic publication: Power, Hydroelectric, Ecology, Nation, Economic, Wind, and Energy, abbreviated as PHENEWE themes. The identification of key themes in the renewable energy and hydroelectric leads, as practical implication, contributes to an awareness of the creation of practical studies to clarify general contexts and topics, as well as research gaps. All this will lead to fresh research addressing a lack of study and specialized expertise in the disciplines. The most studied themes often reflect the ability to contribute of renewable energy and hydroelectric to engineering, environmental, technology, and management.

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